



Rothberg International School
בית הספר לתלמידים מחו"ל ע"ש רוטברג

THE HEBREW UNIVERSITY OF JERUSALEM
האוניברסיטה העברית בירושלים



Department of Summer Courses
and Special Programs

המחלקה לקורסי קיץ
ותוכניות מיוחדות

The Emergence of the Modern State of Israel (48775)

Instructor: Dr. David Mendelsson

Summer Semester: July 3rd – 25th, 2018

60 Academic Hours, 4 Academic Credits

Contact Details Instructor

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Office Hours: By appointment

Course Description

This course will begin with an examination of the Zionist idea; its common denominators and variegated factions. Due consideration will be given to the late-nineteenth century European context in order to appreciate the socio-economic, political and cultural factors that impacted upon the Zionist movement. The course will explore how competing visions for the Jewish state responded to the realities of Palestine; its local Arab population, Ottoman rulers and existing Jewish population. Following the First World War a new set of circumstances emerged for the Arab and Jewish populations particularly as European powers discussed their respective desiderata for the area. The class will examine the various British attempts to restore law and order and placate the ambitions of the Arab national movement whilst simultaneously not giving the appearance of abandoning its commitments to the Zionist movement. Why in 1939 did Britain withdraw from partition and recommend serious limitations on Jewish immigration and land purchase as well as the establishment of a single Palestine state? Students will learn of the first Arab-Israeli war, the refugee crisis and the Rhodes armistice agreements. Students will be introduced to the writings of the New Historians and their critics.

At this half way point the course will turn its attention to internal and external dilemmas that faced and indeed continue to face the Israeli state. It will ask whether existing tensions can be accommodated by a reaffirmation of the Jewish-democratic characterization of the state or whether alternative paradigms might be considered.

The various expressions of the Israel-Arab conflict will be given due consideration as well as the efforts at peace making, particularly those with Egypt, Jordan and the Palestinians.

Classes take the form of lectures, discussion based on the assigned readings and three on-site visits.

Course Requirements and Assignments

1. Preparation of bibliography for class discussion.
Participation in field study trips.
2. Three short essay assignments (45 % of final grade). Each assignment should be three pages in length double spaced. For description and submission dates see below.
3. Final exam (55 % of final grade)

Reading Materials – Key Books

- Hertzberg, Arthur, ed., *The Zionist Idea* (Philadelphia: 1959). **Overseas Library 933.609 H576** (hereafter Hertzberg)
- Kaplan, Jonathan, ed., *The Zionist Movement*, 2 vols. (Jerusalem: 1983). **Overseas Library 933.608 K17** (hereafter, Kaplan I and II)
- Laqueur, Walter and Rubin, Barry, eds., *The Israel-Arab Reader*, 7th rev. and updated ed. (Penguin, New York: 2008). **Overseas Library E327.56(08) L317** (hereafter, Laqueur and Rubin)
- Morris, Benny, *Righteous Victims: A History of the Zionist-Arab Conflict 1881-1999* (New York, Knopf, 1999) **Overseas Library E327.56 M875; [E-BOOK](#)**
- Rabinovich, Itamar and Reinhartz, Jehuda, eds., *Israel in the Middle East* (Brandeis, Hanover: 2008). **Overseas Library E990(029) R116** (hereafter Rabinovich and Reinhartz)
- Shapira, Anita, *Israel: A History* (Brandeis, Hanover 2012) **Overseas Library E9 S529; [E-BOOK](#)**

Course Outline

Mondays, Tuesdays, and Wednesdays from 9:00-12:00 in addition to a field trip on Sundays

(* denotes required reading)

3rd July

Session 1: Introduction: Zionism in its Historical Context and the Common Denominators of the Zionist Idea.

Readings:

- Shlomo Avineri, "Zionism as a Revolution: introduction" *The Making of Modern Zionism* (London, Weidenfeld and Nicolson, 1982), Introduction, pp. 3-13. **Overseas Library 933.609 A958; ERESERVE**
- Gideon Shimoni, "Ideological Perspectives," in Moshe Davis, ed., *Zionism in Transition* (New York: 1980): 3-42. **Overseas Library 933.632 D263; ERESERVE**
- Arthur Hertzberg, *The Zionist Idea* (Atheneum, New York 1973) pp. 15-100, **Overseas Library 933.609 H576 ERESERVE.**

4th July

Session 2: Old Yishuv and New Yishuv/Herzl and the Rise of Political Zionism

Readings:

- *Shapira, *Israel* pp. 27-42. **Overseas Library E9 S529; [E-BOOK](#)** or Morris B, pp. 37-59. **Overseas Library E327.56 M875; [E-BOOK](#)**
- *Hertzberg, Herzl: "The Jewish State" pp. 204-226. **Overseas Library 933.609 H576; ERESERVE**
- Yehoshua Kaniel, "The Terms Old Yishuv and New Yishuv," *The Jerusalem Cathedra* 1 (1981): 232-245. **Overseas Library E1(08) J56; ERESERVE**

4th July

Session 3: Zionism as a Secular Jewish Identity

Readings:

- *Hertzberg, pp. 256-260 (Ahad Ha'am), 293-295 (Berdyczewski), 390-395, (Katznelson) 411-414 (Pines). **Overseas Library 933.609 H576; ERESERVE**

- *Anita Shapira, 'The Image of the New Jew in Yishuv Society,' in (ed.) Israel Gutman, *Major Changes within the Jewish People in the Wake of the Holocaust* (Yad Vashem, Jerusalem, 1996) pp. 427-442. **Overseas Library 933.47 (08) G984; ERESERVE**
- Shimoni, Gideon, *The Zionist Ideology* (Hanover and London: 1995), pp. 269-305 **Overseas Library 933.609 S556; [E-BOOK](#)**

Distribution of First Assignment: Herzl, Ahad Ha'am and the Integrationists to be submitted by 11th July.

5th July

Session 4: The Second Aliyah, the Yishuv during World War I and the Balfour Declaration

Readings:

- Letter from Sir Henry McMahon to the Sharif Hussain, 24.10.1915 in Laqueur and Rubin, pp. 11-12, Sykes Picot Agreement, Laqueur and Rubin, p. 13-16, **Overseas Library E327.56(08) L317; ERESERVE**
- Map of Sykes-Picot Agreement in Michael Cohen, *The origins and evolution of the Arab-Zionist conflict* (Berkley, 1987) p. 21, 43. **Overseas Library E327.56 C678; ERESERVE**
- Balfour Declaration in Laqueur and Rubin, pp. 16. **Overseas Library E327.56(08) L317; ERESERVE**
- Meir Verete, "The Balfour Declaration and its Makers," *Middle Eastern Studies* 6 (1970): 48-76. **[E-JOURNAL](#)**
- B. Morris, pp. 67-88. **Overseas Library E327.56 M875; [E-BOOK](#)**
- Shapira, *Israel* pp. 42-64. **Overseas Library E9 S529; [E-BOOK](#)**

5th July

Session 5: The Mandate for Palestine and the Churchill Memorandum

Readings:

- The Mandate for Palestine in Hurewitz, *Diplomacy in the Near and Middle East*, vol. 2, pp. 106-111; **Overseas Library ME327(08) H963; ERESERVE.**
- Laqueur and Rubin, *The Israel-Arab Reader* pp. 30-36; **Overseas Library E327.56(08) L317; ERESERVE**
- Friesel, *Selected political documents related to the history of the Zionist movement* pp. 38-46; **Overseas Library 933.608 F912; ERESERVE**

- Kaplan, *The Zionist Movement*, vol. 2 pp. 101-109. **Overseas Library 933.608 K17; ERESERVE**
- Churchill Memorandum in Hurewitz, pp. 103-106; **Overseas Library ME327(08) H963; ERESERVE**
- Laqueur and Rubin, pp. 25-29; **Overseas Library E327.56(08) L317; ERESERVE**
- Friesel, pp. 24-29; **Overseas Library 933.608 F912; ERESERVE**
- Kaplan II, pp. 113-118. **Overseas Library 933.608 K17; ERESERVE**
- *Rashid Khalidi, *Palestinian Identity: The Construction of Modern National Consciousness*, New York: Columbia University Press, 1997, ch. 7, "The Formation of Palestinian Identity, 1917-1923," pp. 145-175. **Overseas Library E320.9(A) K45; ERESERVE**
- B. Morris, pp. 88-106. **Overseas Library E327.56 M875; [E-BOOK](#)**
- Evyatar Friesel, "Herbert Samuel's Reassessment of Zionism in 1921," *Studies in Zionism* 10 (autumn 1984): 213-235. **ERESERVE**

Sunday, 8th July: Site Visit

The Urban Expression of the New Jew

Study Outing to Tel-Aviv

Depart 8:30am. Return by 6:00pm.

Walk along First Station through Neveh Tsedek to Rothschild Street for discussion on early Tel-Aviv, Visit Independence Hall, Lunch on Sheinkin Street, Visit Rabin Square, Reading poetry on the Tel-Aviv beach front.

9th July

Session 6: Developments 1929-1931 and the Arab Question in Zionism

Readings:

- Passfield White Paper in Friesel, pp. 94-115; **Overseas Library 933.608 F912; Kaplan, *The Zionist Movement*, vol. 2, pp. 144-155. **Overseas Library 933.608 K17 ERESERVE****
- MacDonald Letter in Laqueur and Rubin, *The Israel-Arab Reader* . pp. 36-41. **Overseas Library E327.56(08) L317; ERESERVE**
- Friesel, *Selected political documents related to the history of the Zionist movement*, pp. 117-124; **Overseas Library 933.608 F912; ERESERVE**
- Kaplan, *The Zionist Movement*, vol. 2, pp. 156-163. **Overseas Library 933.608 K17; ERESERVE**

- *Kaplan, *The Zionist Movement*, vol. 1, pp. 319-322 (Jabotinsky), 327-333 (Ben Gurion), 333-340 (Buber). **Overseas Library 933.608 K17: ERESERVE**
- B. Morris, pp. 111-128. **Overseas Library E327.56 M875; [E-BOOK](#)**
- Gabriel Sheffer, "Intentions and Results of British Policy in Palestine: Passfield's White Paper," *Middle Eastern Studies* 9 (1973): 43-60. **[E-JOURNAL](#)**
- Joseph Gorni, *Zionism and the Arabs* (Clarendon, Oxford 1987). **Overseas Library 933.651(A) G671**

9th July

Session 7: The Partition Plan and the MacDonald White Paper

Readings:

- Selection from the Peel Commission Report in Friesel, pp.125-146; **Overseas Library 933.608 F912; ERESERVE**
- Kaplan *The Zionist Movement*, vol. 2, pp. 164-182, **Overseas Library 933.608 K17; ERESERVE**
- Laqueur and Rubin, *The Israel-Arab Reader* pp. 41-43. **Overseas Library E327.56(08) L317; ERESERVE**
- The MacDonald White Paper in Hurewitz, *Diplomacy in the Near and Middle East*, vol. 2 pp. 218-226; **Overseas Library ME327(08) H963; ERESERVE**
- Laqueur, *The Israel-Arab Reader* , pp. 44-50, **Overseas Library E327.56(08) L317; ERESERVE**
- Friesel, *Selected political documents related to the history of the Zionist movement*, pp. 163-174; **Overseas Library 933.608 F912; ERESERVE**
- Kaplan, *The Zionist Movement*, vol. 2, pp. 193-204. **Overseas Library 933.608 K17; ERESERVE**
- Cohen, *Retreat, Palestine, retreat from the Mandate* pp. 10-49, 66-87. **Overseas Library E97 C678; ERESERVE**
- B. Morris, *Righteous victims* (New York, 2001), pp.138-160. **Overseas Library E327.56 M875; [E-BOOK](#)**

Distribution of Second Assignment: Compare and contrast two Zionist thinkers and their approach towards the Arabs of Palestine. To be submitted by 18th July.

10th July

Session 8: Developments during World War II/The Struggle for the State

Readings:

- Cohen, *Origins* Map, 1937 Partition Plan, p. 94, 1947 UN Partition Plan p. 128, Cease- Fire lines p. 129. *The origins and evolution of the Arab-Zionist conflict* (Berkley, 1987), **Overseas Library E327.56 C678; ERESERVE**
- Biltmore Program in Hurewitz, pp. 234-235; *Diplomacy in the Near and Middle East*, vol. 2 **Overseas Library ME327(08) H963; ERESERVE**
- Laqueur, *The Israel-Arab Reader* pp. 77-79; **Overseas Library E327.56(08) L317;**
- Friesel, *Selected political documents related to the history of the Zionist movement*, pp. 186-187; **Overseas Library 933.608 F912; ERESERVE**
- Kaplan, *The Zionist Movement*, vol. 2, pp. 55-56. **Overseas Library 933.608 K17; ERESERVE**
- Selections from UN General Assembly Resolution 181 in Friesel, *Selected political documents related to the history of the Zionist movement* pp. 265-274; **Overseas Library 933.608 F912; ERESERVE**
- Kaplan, *The Zionist Movement*, vol. 2, pp. 231-240. **Overseas Library 933.608 K17; ERESERVE**
- Laqueur, *The Israel-Arab Reader*, 65-77, **Overseas Library E327.56(08) L317; ERESERVE**
- Rabinovich and Reinhartz, *Israel in the Middle East*, pp. 61-63. **Overseas Library E990(029) R116; ERESERVE**
- Evyatar Friesel, 'The Holocaust and the Birth of Israel,' *The Wiener Library Bulletin* vol. 32, nos. 49/50, 1979. **ERESERVE**
- Michael J. Cohen, "Why Britain Left: the end of the Mandate," *Palestine to Israel: from Mandate to Independence* (London, 1988), p. 220-241. **Overseas Library E96 C678; ERESERVE**
- B. Morris, *Righteous victims* (New York, 2001), pp.161-191. **Overseas Library E327.56 M875; [E-BOOK](#)**

11th July

Session 9: The 1948 War and its Aftermath

Readings:

- UN General Assembly Resolution 194, Rabinovich and Reinhartz, *Israel in the Middle East* (Waltham, 2008) pp. 89-92. **Overseas Library E990(029) R116; ERESERVE**
- *Ari Shavit, *My Promise Land* (Spiegel and Grau NY 2013) pp. 99-134. **Overseas Library E327.56 S533; [E-BOOK](#)**
- Israel-Egypt Armistice in Hurewitz, *Diplomacy in the Near and Middle East* (Princeton, 1956) pp. 299-304. **Overseas Library ME327(08) H963; ERESERVE**
- Benny Morris, "The Origins of the Palestinian Refugee Problem," in Laurence J. Silberstein, ed., *New Perspectives on Israeli History* (New York: 1991): 42-56. **Overseas Library E320.17 S582; ERESERVE**
- Morris, *Righteous victims* (New York, 2001), pp. 191-249. **Overseas Library E327.56 M875; [E-BOOK](#)**
- Efraim Karsh, *Fabricating Israeli History* (London, Cass 1997) **Overseas Library E990(09) K18**
- Shapira, *Israel*, pp. 155-178. **Overseas Library E9 S529; [E-BOOK](#)**

Sunday 15th July: Site Visit

Israel's Civil Religion: Then and Now

Study Outing to Mount Herzl

Depart 8:30am. Return 12:30pm.

(Students are recommended to go to *Yad Vashem* following the morning visit to Har Herzl).

16th July

Session 10: Mass Migration

Readings:

- The Development Town, pp. 158-164, Social and Ethnic Tensions in Wadi Salib pp. 158-167, The Black Panthers pp. 234-237, Rabinovich and Reinhartz. *Israel in the Middle East* (Waltham, 2008), **Overseas Library E990(029) R116; ERESERVE**
- Sammy Smooha, 'Jewish Ethnicity in Israel: Symbolic or Real?' in Rebhun and Waxman, *Jews in Israel: Contemporary Social and Cultural Patterns* (Brandeis University Press, Hanover, 2004) pp. 47-80. **Overseas Library E301.32 R291; ERESERVE**
- Shapira, *Israel*, pp. 222-247. **Overseas Library E9 S529; [E-BOOK](#)**

16th July

Session 11: Religion and State

Readings:

- * The Status-Quo Agreement, pp. 58-59, **Moodle** The Proclamation of the State of Israel p. 72-74. The Law of Return, p. 102-3, The Debate on a Constitution pp. 96-102, Jewish Religion and Israeli Nationality: The Brother Daniel Case, pp. 172-174. Ne'eman Commission, Report on the Conversion Law, pp. 463-468, Rabinovich and Reinhartz. *Israel in the Middle East* (Waltham, 2008), **Overseas Library E990(029) R116; ERESERVE**
- Charles S. Liebman and Eliezer Don-Yehiya, 'Separation of religion and state in Israel' in *Religion and Politics in Israel* (Bloomington: 1984): 15-40. **Overseas Library E322 L717; ERESERVE**
- Eliezer Don-Yehiya, 'Orthodox Jewry in Israel and North America,' *Israel Studies*, vol. 10 no. 1, spring 2005, 157-187. [E-JOURNAL](#)

Distribution of Third Assignment: To be submitted by 23rd July

17th July

Session 12: The *Haredim* in Israel

Readings:

Either:

- Menachem Friedman, "The Ultra-Orthodox in Israeli Society," in Kyle, Keith and Peters, Joel, eds., *Whither Israel? The Domestic Challenges* (London and New York: 1993).. pp. 177-201. **Overseas Library E320.9 K99; ERESERVE**

Or:

- Samuel Heilman, *Defenders of the Faith: Inside Ultra-Orthodox Jewry* (Shocken, New York, 1992) pp. 11-39. **Overseas Library E296.682 H466; ERESERVE**

Shas

- Arye Deri's Speech of April 23, 1997 Rabinovich and Reinhartz, *Israel in the Middle East* (Waltham, 2008) pp. 459-462. **Overseas Library E990(029) R116; ERESERVE**
- *Ari Shavit, *My Promise Land* (Spiegel and Grau NY 2013) pp. 271-296. **Overseas Library E327.56 S533; E-BOOK**
- Tolde Rosmer, "The Sephardi Torahna'im: Shas' new Jewish Israeli," *Israel Studies Forum* vol. 19, 3 (2004), 58-82. **National Library**

17th July

Session 13: The Six Day War and its Aftermath

Readings:

- Shapira, *Israel* pp. 295-306, 307-325. **Overseas Library E9 S529; [E-BOOK](#)**
- Gilbert, *The Routledge Atlas of the Arab-Israeli Conflict* (New York, 2002), pp. 67-69, 73-74, 77-78, 81. **Overseas Library E327.56(084) G465; ERESERVE**
- The Khartoum Resolutions in Rabinovich and Reinharz, *Israel in the Middle East* p.241-2. **Overseas Library E990(029) R116; ERESERVE**
- UN Security Council Resolution 242 in Rabinovich and Reinharz, *Israel in the Middle East*, pp. 242-243; **Overseas Library E990(029) R116; ERESERVE**
- Laqueur and Rubin, *The Israel-Arab Reader* pp. 365-366. **Overseas Library E327.56(08) L317; ERESERVE**
- The Palestinian National Covenant in Laqueur and Rubin, *The Israel-Arab Reader*, pp.366-371; **Overseas Library E327.56(08) L317; ERESERVE**
- Rabinovich and Reinharz, *Israel in the Middle East*, pp. 243-246. **Overseas Library E990(029) R116; ERESERVE**
- Allon Plan in Rabinovich and Reinharz, *Israel in the Middle East* p. 257. **Overseas Library E990(029) R116; ERESERVE**
- Michael Oren, 'Did Israel Want the Six Day War, *Azure* Spring 1999, no. 7, 47-86. **[E-JOURNAL](#)**

18th July

The Yom Kippur War and Egyptian-Israeli Peace Treaty

Readings:

- The Turning Point in the Yom Kippur, pp. 265-269, The Yom Kippur War, pp. 269-276, Agranat Commission pp. 278-284. UN Security Council 338, p.331, Egyptian- Israeli Disengagement, pp. 337-340, Rabinovich and Reinharz, *Israel in the Middle East*. **Overseas Library E990(029) R116; ERESERVE**
- Shapira, *Israel*, pp. 326-354. 357-390, 391-422. **Overseas Library E9 S529; [E-BOOK](#)**

23rd July

Session 14: Gush Emunim (The Faithful Ones)

Readings:

*Gush Emunim, Opinion Paper, January 1978, Rabinovich and Reinharz, *Israel in the Middle East*. pp. 305-307. **Overseas Library E990(029) R116; ERESERVE**

- Aviezer Ravitzky, *Messianism, Zionism and Jewish Religious Radicalism* (Chicago, 1997): 79-144. **Overseas Library E296.124 R256; ERESERVE**
- David Newman, 'From *Hitnachlut* to *Hitnatkut*: The Impact of *Gush Emunim* and the Settlement Movement on Israeli Politics and Society,' *Israel Studies* vol. 10, 3, fall 2005, 192-224. [E-JOURNAL](#)
- Gershom Gorenberg, 'A Very Long Disengagement,' *Jerusalem Report* September 5, 2005 p. 23. . **Overseas Library Periodicals 111; ERESERVE**
- Shlomo Fischer, "Fundamentalist or Romantic Nationalist? Israeli Modern Orthodoxy," in Harvey Goldberg, Steven M. Cohen & Ezra Kopelowitz, *Dynamic Belonging: Contemporary Jewish Collective Identities* (Berghahn: NY 2012) **Overseas Library 933.015 G618; ERESERVE**
- Ari Shavit, *My Promise Land* (Spiegel and Grau NY 2013) pp.201-226. **Overseas Library E327.56 S533; ERESERVE**

23rd July

Session 15: Palestinian Arabs in Israel

Readings:

- From "Israeli Arabs" to "Israel's Palestinian Citizens," pp. 183-187. Orr Commission; Report on Clashes between the Security Forces and Israeli Citizens in October 2000, pp. 479-484, Rabinovich and Reinharz, *Israel in the Middle East* (Waltham, 2008) **Overseas Library E990(029) R116; ERESERVE**
- Elie Rekhes, 'The Arabs of Israel after Oslo: Localization of the National Struggle,' *Israel Studies* vol. 7, 3 fall 2002, 1-44. [E-JOURNAL](#)
- *The National Committee for the Heads of the Arab Local Authorities in Israel, *The Future Vision of the Palestinian Arabs in Israel* (2006)
- <http://www.adalah.org/newsletter/eng/dec06/tasawor-mostaqbali.pdf>

- Sammy Smootha, 'Arab-Jewish Relations in Israel: A Deeply Divided Society,' Anita Shapira, *Israeli Identity in Transition* (Praeger, Westport 2004) pp. 31-67. **Overseas Library E933.015 S529; ERESERVE**
- Ahmed Tibi, "My Independence Day" *The Jerusalem Report* (Israel at 50), May 14, 1998. p. 170. **Free access:**
http://www.virtualjerusalem.com/holidays/JerusalemDay/israel_50/tibi.htm

24th July

Session 16: Peace Process and Current Crisis

Readings:

- *Laqueur and Rubin, *The Israel-Arab Reader*, 6th ed., pp. 404-409 (Camp David Frameworks for Peace), 413-425 (Israel-PLO Declaration of Principles) 443-455, (Israel-PLO: Cairo Agreement -"Oslo I"). 502-522. **Overseas Library E327.56(08) L317; ERESERVE**
- *Israeli-Palestinian Interim Agreement on the West Bank and the Gaza Strip ("Oslo II"). Rabinovich and Reinhartz, *Israel in the Middle East* pp. 502-505. **Overseas Library E990(029) R116; ERESERVE**
- *Israel and Palestinian Authority: Hebron Accords (January 15, 1997), pp. 522-523.
- *Israel and Palestinian Authority: The Wye River Memorandum (October 23, 1998) Rabinovich and Reinhartz, *Israel in the Middle East* pp. 507-513. **ERESERVE**
- -513. **Overseas Library E990(029) R116; ERESERVE**
- US President Bill Clinton: Statement after the Camp David Peace Talks (July 25, 2000) in Laqueur and Rubin, *The Israel-Arab Reader* (New York, 2008), 7th ed, pp. 551-554. **Overseas Library E990(029) R116; ERESERVE**
- US President Bill Clinton: The Clinton Plan (December 23, 2000), pp. 562-564. Laqueur and Rubin, *The Israel-Arab Reader* pp. 518-521 **Overseas Library E990(029) R116; ERESERVE**
- Morris, *Righteous Victims*, pp. 611-675. **Overseas Library E327.56 M875; [E-BOOK](#)**
- Shapira, *Israel* pp.422-467. **Overseas Library E9 S529; [E-BOOK](#)**
- Dennis Ross, Gidi Grinstein, Hussein Agha, Robert Malley. "Camp David: An Exchange." *New York Review of Books*, 20 September 2001. **Free access:**
<http://www.nybooks.com/articles/2001/09/20/camp-david-an-exchange/>

- Camp David and After: An Exchange (1. An Interview with Ehud Barak, by Benny Morris, in response to "Camp David: The Tragedy of Errors") *New York Review of Books* 13 June 2002
Free access: <http://www.nybooks.com/articles/2002/06/13/camp-david-and-after-an-exchange-1-an-interview-wi/>
- Camp David and After: An Exchange (2. A Reply to Ehud Barak) By Hussein Agha, Robert Malley, *New York Review of Books* 13 June 2002. **Free access:** <http://www.nybooks.com/articles/2002/06/13/camp-david-and-after-an-exchange-2-a-reply-to-ehud/>
- Camp David and After—Continued, Benny Morris, Ehud Barak, Reply by Hussein Agha, Robert Malley, *New York Review of Books*. **Free access:** <http://www.nybooks.com/articles/2002/06/27/camp-david-and-aftercontinued/>
- Benny Morris, *One State, Two States; Resolving the Israel/Palestine Conflict* (Yale University Press, New Haven, 2009). **Overseas Library E327.56 M875**
- Alan Baker, *The Legal war: Hamas' crimes against humanity and Israel's right to self-defense*, (On Gaza War 2015): <http://jcpa.org/legal-aspects-hamas-war-on-israel/>

Wednesday 25th July

Final Exam

NB: The program is subject to change